

**BS (4 Years) for Affiliated Colleges**

Code	Subject Title	Cr. Hrs	Semester
ECON-232	Economics of Pakistan	3	IV
Year	Discipline		
2	Commerce		

1. Introduction to the economy of Pakistan
2. Review of Economic Development in Pakistan
  - a. Economic growth and development
  - b. Characteristics of developed and developing countries
  - c. Characteristics of Pakistan's Economy
3. Economic resources of Pakistan: Mineral, Power, Water and Human Resources
4. Agricultural Sector: Main products, Review of past performance, Agricultural price policy, Agricultural Credit, Agricultural Marketing
5. Industrial Sector: Past performance and present status, Industrial development in Pakistan, Cottage and small scale industry
6. Services Sector: Past performance and present status, Banking sector, Transport and communication
7. Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Pakistan
8. International Trade: Past performance and present status, Pakistan's Export performance, Pakistan's Balance of Payments, Pakistan's trade partners
9. Debt Management: Historical review of Internal and external debt, Foreign Direct investment, external debt management, Foreign Exchange Management, Financial Sector Management
10. Economic Planning: Review of Pakistan's five year plans, Analysis of the latest Federal Budget
11. International institutions: Pakistan's relations with IMF, World Bank and WTO
12. Current Issues: Kalabagh Dam, Thar Coal Project, Balochistan's Reko-Diq Mines

**Recommended Books:**

1. Hussain, Ishrat, "Economic Management in Pakistan, 1999-2002", Oxford University Press
2. Matthew McCartney, "Pakistan - the Political Economy of Growth, Stagnation and the State, 1995  
2009 (Routledge Studies in the Growth Economies of Asia) ", Routledge (May 13, 2011), ISBN-3: 978-0415577472
3. Saeed, Kh. Amjad "Economy of Pakistan",
4. Nasir, M. Saeed, "Economic Problems of Pakistan". Ilmi Book House, Lahore
5. Akbar Zaidi, Issues in Pakistan Economy.
6. Waqar Ahmad & Rashid Amjad, The Management of Pakistan Economy.
7. Anjum Nasim, Financing the Development Priorities of Pakistan in 1990's
8. Government of Pakistan. Pakistan Economic Survey.
9. Government of Pakistan. The Five—year plan (latest).
10. State Bank of Pakistan, Quarterly and Annual Reports.