# BS (4 Years) for Affiliated Colleges



Code	Subject Title	Cr. Hrs	Semester
<b>CHEM-422</b>	Physical Chemistry (Sp. Theory-I)	4	VIII
Year	Discipline		
4	Chemistry		

# **SYLLABUS OUTLINE:**

# 1. Nuclear Chemistry:

Composition of the nucleus, natural and artificial radioactivity, rate of radioactive disintegration, radioactive equilibrium, transformation of elements cyclotron and linear accelerators; nuclear processes; nuclear fission, atomic bomb, nuclear reactor, nuclear fusion, hydrogen bomb, steller energy, radiation hazards, use of tracers in chemistry.

# 2. Advance Approach to Osmosis and Osmotic Pressure:

Semi Permeable membranes. The cause of semi-permeability. Mechanism of osmotic pressure. Dilute solutions and the Gas Laws. The Bombardment theory. Objections to the Bombardment theory. Review of the theories. Determination of the molecular weight by Osmometry.

# 3. Gels and Emulsions:

Introductions, Methods of Preparation of Emulsions. Emulsifiers, Breaking of emulsions. Orientation Theory. Emulsification and wetting, Significance.

#### **RECOMMENDED BOOKS:**

- 1. Physical Chemistry by Kundu, N and Jain, S.K.S. Chand and Company Ltd. 1984.
- 2. Fundamentals of chemical kinetics by Logan, S.R, Longman Group Ltd. 1996.
- 3. Elementry reaction kinetics by Latham.J.L. And Burgess, A.E.3rd Ed., Butterworths, London, 1977.
- 4. Physical chemistry by Atkins, P.W. 5th Ed., W.H.Freeman and Company, New York, 1994.
- 5. Physical Chemistry by Alberty, R.A. and Silbey, R.J., John Wiley, New York, 1995.
- 6. Physical chemistry by Engel, T. and Ried, P., 1st Ed., Pearson Education, Inc. 2006.
- 7. Hand book of surface and Colloid Chemistry by Birdi, K.S., CRC Press, 1997.
- 8. Heterogeneous Catalysis: Principles and applications by Bond, G.C., 2nd Ed., Oxford, Clarendon press, 1987.
- 9. Surfactants and interfacial Phenomena by Rosen, Milton J., John Wiley, New York, 1978.